

1519

Capt Alonso Alvarez de Pineda
in the service of the governor of
Jamaica mapped the coast
of Texas.

May 2, 1519

Artist Leonardo da Vinci died at
Cloux, France

1519

Hernan Cortes was sent by Velazquez to explore the Central American mainland. He took with him 600 soldiers, horses, and muskets.

On landing at Vera Cruz, he destroyed his fleet of 11 ships to make return impossible. He was elected Captain-General by his men and made his head quarter in Vera Cruz. Cortes now considered himself released.

from Velazquez's command and responsible
only to the Spanish Crown.

May 2, 1519

Artist Leonardo da Vinci died
at Cloux, France.

Sept 20, 1519 and Sep 8, 1522

Five small ships, TRINIDAD, SAN ANTONIO,
CONCEPCIÓN, VICTORIA, and SANTIAGO,
were provisioned and ready to sail
from Sanlúcar, Magellan and
his captains - assured there were
no ~~strong~~ strong women-
fried cannon in farewell and
set out on one of history's boldest
voyages.

After nearly 3 mos. they anchored where
Rio de Janeiro now stands. Crews feasted on
fruit, tapioca, sweet potatoes, and pineapples

1519

Cortis conquered Mexico

1519

Luther posted his 95 theses
at Wittenberg

1519

1912 Dates J-BK

Mexico City

It was 12 mi in circumference
intersected by canals, connected to the
mainland by 6 long solid causeways,
essentially a lacustrine city until
the subsidence of lake TEXOCO
left it high and dry.

1519

TENOCHTITLAN was a
metropolis of perhaps
200,000 people.

1519-1521

Spaniards under CORTÉS
conquer Mexico

1519-1556

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Netherlands

Charles I of Spain, king of
Germany and emperor
elect as Charles V

1519

Cortez conquered Mexico
He discovered fabulous
treasures among the
AZTEC Indians

1519

Jew Hat

Jews were expelled from
Regensburg

1519-1521

1912 Dates J-BK

CORTÉZ, a Spaniard Conquered
Mexico

Sept 30, 1519 → Sep 6, 1522

1912 Dates J-BK

Circumnavigation of the earth
by Magellan's expedition

1519-1556

Charles V

1912 Dates J-BK
Germany

1519

Germany
Charles V is emperor

Holy Thur, 1519 Apr 21, 1519

The Spanish Fleet (Cortés) found
safe harbor on the island of San Juan
de ULUA of Mexico's eastern shore.

Good Fri, 1519 Apr 22, 1519

Cortez shipped ashore on a beach
near present-day VERACRUZ.
He landed with 550 men,
16 horses, 14 Canon and a
handful of Dogs.

Apr 24, 1519

This was Easter
Julian Cal # 7
LAST SUN IN APR

May 2, 1519!

Artist Leonardo da Vinci died
at Cloux, France.

1519

Fernando Magellan sets out from
Portugal to circumnavigate the
Earth.

1519

Charles I of Spain is chosen
Holy Roman Emperor

Indians (in what later became
Harden Co. Tx) inhabited the area.
There was agriculture, pottery
making and styles of arrow
points closely connected with
the Mississippi Valley and
and Southeast United States in
general.

Members of the CADD00 tribe of Tx.

were the largest group of Indians then.

CADDOS were subdivided : 3 groups: ① the HASINAI confederacy (lower half of TX Pine Belt & extending across Sabine R. into La.

② Caddo proper: living in Northeast, TX and adjacent parts of Ark., La, Ok, ③ WICHITA group dwelling in middle Red River Valley on Trinity headwaters & on Middle Brazos

① The Hasinai confederacy included NACOGDOCHES; NASONI; NECHIE; HASINAI MADACO +

Indians living near Gulf Coast were tribes with seafood economy & culture

Sabine R. to Galveston Bay were ANACAPAS; DEADOS ES; & ARKISAS

Sept 20, 1519 - Sept 6, 1522

Circumnavigation of the Globe
Part of Spanish expedition under
Ferdinand Magellan (1480 - Apr 27, 1521)
Completed first voyage around
world.

He was killed in Phillipines
Apr 27, 1521.

but his voyage continued.

Sept. 20, 1519

Magellan started around
the world.

1519, Spring - APRIL

HERNAN CORTÉ'S

11 ships came to YUCATÁN

Peninsula carrying 10 large bronze
cannons, 4 falconets or light cannon, stores
of powder & shot, 16 horses, some large dogs
550 soldiers (including 32 crossbowmen
and 13 marksmen), 100 sailors along with
200 Cuban natives, several black people
and a few Indian women

Cortés arrived in New World in 1504 & was

chosen by DIEGO VELAZQUEZ, governor
of Cuba, to command an expedition to Mexico -
for exploration & trade.

The Spaniards picked up a woman. They
called her Doña Marina. She spoke NAHUATL,
the language of the Aztecs, as well as MAYA
As the Spaniards moved into Aztec territory, she
was helpful translating from NAHUATL to
MAYA while AGUIAR translated from MAYA
into Spanish

1519 AD

Spanish Conquest of Mayas
and Aztecs.

1519 April 21

Cortez lands at Vera Cruz

Nov. 8, 1519

Cortés enters TENOCHTITLAN
meets "Lord of Mexico" MOCTEZUMA
{near the church at corner of Eol
Salvador and Prio Suarez streets.
Mexico City.}

Hernán Cortés (1485-1547)
in a crypt in same church

Central Mexico had a population of 25 million, with 2 million in the region about Tenochtitlan. Of these perhaps a total of 500,000 could be mustered as soldiers.

The inhabitants spoke 20 different languages & hundreds of different dialects. The empire was based upon the conquest and subjugation of many embittered

people. Curtis immediately saw the possibility
of revolt in Mexico with himself as
leader.